Model Pengembangan Kirkpatrick Plus Level 5 (Return On Training Invesment) (Kirkpatrick Plus Level 5 Development Model)

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Abstrak. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian studi literatur yang menganalisis dan mengkaji hasil dari berbagai jenis penelitian sebelumnya yang memiliki tema yang relevan. Di latar belakangi oleh situasi pandemi covid 19 yang mengharuskan pemerintah mengeluarkan setiap anggaran secara ketat terhadap Program Diklat khususnya Diklat Aparatur Negara guna menghindari defisi anggaran. Evalusi model Kirkpatrick Plus perhitungan Return on Training Invesment (RoTI) di nilai langkah yang tepat dalam menyaring program Diklat pada sitausi Pandemi. Berdasarkan beberapa hasil penelitian dapat disimpulkan bahwa evaluasi model Kirkpatrik beserta perhitungan Return on Training Invesmnet (RoTI) dapat memotret secara lengkap dan akurat seberapa besar efektivitas dan efisiensi sebuah pelatihan. Karena seyogyanya setiap angaran yang dikeluarkan oleh pemerintah melalui APBN/APBD harus dimanfaatkan sebesar besarnya bagi masyarakat dan memiliki nilai timbal balik terhadap Lembaga itu sendiri. Return on Training Invesment memberikan gambaran pengembalian investasi program Diklat yang nyata dan jelas terhadap anggaran yang dikeluarkan oleh pemerintah atau organisasi.

Kata Kunci: Model Evaluasi Kirkpatrick, Return on Training Invesment

PENDAHULUAN

Munculnya pandemi Covid 19 awal tahun 2020 menjadi mementum perubahan yang sangat fundamental di segala bidang kehidupan. Berawal dari kasus lokal, Covid-19 menyebar ke seluruh dunia silih berganti dengan cara penularan melalui droplet antar sesama manusia. Mobilitas serta pergerakan manusia yang sangat tinggi menyebabkan pengaruh yang sangat besar terhadap penuluaran virus ini.

Dampak yang paling signifikan terkena imbasnya adalah ekonomi. Tekanan ekonomi tinggi menyebabkan pemerintah membuat regulasi penghematan anggaran secara ketat untuk semua sektor kehidupan. Untuk membuat pertumbuhan ekonomi tetap berjalan normal maka beberapa anggaran yang bersumber dari APBN maupun APBD di kaji ulang atau dikoreksi oleh pemerintah salah satu mata anggaran yang di kaji ulang adalah sektor pendidikan dan pelatihan aparatur negara. Di satu sisi pengembangan sumber daya manusia adalah hal yang sangat strategis dan potensial untuk menggerakkan bangsa ini menjadi bangsa yang maju secara teknologi maupun beradab secara budaya.

Pengembangan SDM melalui Program Diklat merupakan salah satu isu strategik pada Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional (RPJMN) 2020-2024. prinsipnya, pengembangan Aparatur merupakan usaha menghilangkan kesenjangan (gap) antara kompetensi yang dimiliki seseorang pegawai dengan target kerja organisasi. Usaha tersebut dilakukan melalui peningkatan kemampuan kerja yang dimiliki pegawai dengan cara menambah pengetahuan dan keterampilannya melalui program pendidikan dan pelatihan.

Dengan adanya situasi pendemik seperti ini maka seluruh Program Diklat Aparatur Negara harus di evaluasi secara ketat sampai pada tahap dampak pelatihan terhadap kinerja pemerintah. Karena anggaran yang dikeluarkan oleh pemerintah harus memberikan kontribusi yang nyata terhadap peningkatan kinerja Pemerintah.

Ada beberapa model evaluasi program yang di keluarkan oleh para ahli. Namun

sebelum ke arah sana, ada beberapa pengertian tentang evaluasi program. Menurut Brinkerhoff menyatakan bahwa merupakan suatu proses menentukan sejauhmana tujuan pendidikan dapat dicapai. Tayibnapis, evaluasi suatu program berarti mengumpulkan informasi secara teratur (sistematik) tentang bagaimana program itu berjalan, dampak yang mungkin terjadi atau untuk menjawab pertanyaan yang diminati. Stake mengatakan bahwa, menilai atau mengevaluasi suatu program berarti melakukan perbandingan secara relatif program tersebut dengan program lain atau perbandingan melakukan absolut program dengan standar tertentu. Menurut Tyler (1950) yang dikutip oleh Suharsimi Arikunto dan Cepi Safruddin Abdul Jabar (2009: 5), evaluasi program adalah proses untuk mengetahui apakah tujuan pendidikan telah terealisasikan. Arikunto dan Jabar (2009:18)mengatakan bahwa tuiuan diadakannya evaluasi program adalah untuk pencapaian tujuan mengetahui program dengan langkah mengetahui keterlaksanaan kegiatan program.

Berdasarkan beberapa pengertian di atas dapat disimpulkan bahwa evaluasi program adalah suatu proses pencarian informasi, penemuan informasi dan penetapan informasi yang dipaparkan secara sistematis tentang perencanaan, nilai, tujuan, manfaat, efektifitas dan kesesuaian sesuatu dengan kriteria dan tujuan yang telah ditetapkan untuk diambil keputusan.

Dalam mengevaluasi program pendidikan dan pelatihan yang dilakukan oleh suatu lembaga atau institusi, banyak model yang dipakai oleh para evaluator seperti, CSE-UCLA Model, Evaluasi Model CIPP, Model Brinkerhoff, model Kirkpatrick, model CIRO, model pengembangan kirkptrick dan sebagainya. Namun dalam penelitian ini, peneliti hanya akan menyajikan evaluasi program pelatihan pengembangan Kirkpatrick yang dirumuskan oleh Jack J. Phillips. Modelmodel evaluasi yang satu dengan yang lainnya memang tampak bervariasi, akan tetapi maksud dan tujuannya sama yaitu melakukan kegiatan pengumpulan data atau informasi serta rekomendasi yang berkenaan dengan objek yang dievaluasi yang hasil akhirnya adalah pengambilan sebuah keputusan apakah harus lanjutkan, dihentikan atau direvisi.

Keputusan yang diambil inilah yang menjadi inti dari sebuah proses evaluasi terlebih dalam situasi kondisi pandemi sekarang ini. Dimana uang yang dikeluarkan oleh negara harus dipertanggungjawabkan penggunaannya kepada masyarakat sebanding dengan investasi yang akan diterima oleh pemerintah. Model evaluasi Kirtpartick ditambah dengan Return on Training Invesment (RoTI) memberikan gambaran pengembalian investasi program Diklat yang nyata dan jelas terhadap anggaran vang dikeluarkan oleh pemerintah. Tujuan penulisan artikel ini adalah untuk mendeskripsikan hasil penelitian yang relevan mengenai model evaluasi Kirkpatrik plus level 5 dengan menghitung Return on Training Invesment.

Kerangka Berpikir



Berdasarkan gambar di atas dijelaskan bahwa kerangka berpikir yang dibangun adalah dimulai dari penentuan program pelatihan melalui kajian yang sangat dalam (training need analysis) berdasarkan skala prioritas dan kebutuhan kemudian program pelatihan pengembangan dilaksanakan dan pada akhirnya program pelatihan di evaluasi. Semua tahapan ini terjadi pada saat situasi pandemi dengan demikian penerapan protokol kesehatan mutlak dilakukan. Tahap terakhir dari seluruh rangkaian ini adalah pengambilan keputusan oleh pemegang kebijakan.

Model evaluasi program menggunakan **Four Levelnya** Kirpatrick yaitu Reaction,

Learning, Behavior dan Result serta di sempurnakan oleh Phillips (1994: 1-21) merupakan level evaluasi terakhir untuk melihat tingkat pengembalian investasi setelah pelatihan dilaksanakan dengan level ke lima yaitu perhitungan **Return on Training Invesment**.

METODOLOGI PENULISAN

Desain penelitian ini adalah Literature Review atau tinjauan pustaka. Penelitian kepustakaan atau kajian literatur (literature review, literature research) merupakan penelitian yang mengkaji atau meninjau secara kritis pengetahuan, gagasan, atau temuan yang terdapat di dalam tubuh literatur berorientasi akademik (academic-oriented literature), serta merumuskan kontribusi teoritis dan metodologisnya untuk topik tertentu, Cooper (2010). Adapun sifat dari penelitian ini adalah analisis deskriptif, yakni penguraian secara teratur data yang telah diperoleh, kemudian diberikan pemahaman dan penjelasan agar dapat dipahami dengan baik oleh pembaca.

Adapun prosedur pencarian artikel melalui google search, google scolar dan eric dengan kata kunci model evaluasi Kirkpatric, Return on Training Invesment, Return On Invesment. Dengan kurun waktu artikel terbitan tahun 2000 – 2020.

Data Base Penelitian Alamat WEB	
Google Search	https://www.google.co.id/?hl=id
Google Scholar	https://scholar.google.co.id
eric	Eric.ed.gov

Artikel atau jurnal yang sesuai dengan kriteria inklusi dan eksklusi diambil untuk selanjutnya dianalisis. Literature Review ini menggunakan literatur terbitan tahun 2000-2020 yang dapat diakses fulltext dalam format pdf dan scholarly (peer reviewed journals). Kriteria jurnal yang direview adalah artikel jurnal penelitian berbahasa Indonesia dan Inggris dengan Model pegembangan evaluasi Kirkpatrick.

Jurnal yang sesuai dengan kriteria inklusi dan terdapat tema menghitung efektifitas pelatihan melalui model Kirkpatrick dan RoTI kemudian dilakukan review. Kriteria jurnal yang terpilih untuk review adalah jurnal yang didalamnya

terdapat cara menghitung Return On Trining Invesment dalam pelaksanasaan pelatihan. Kritera inklusi penelitian dapat dilihat pada tabel berikut:

Kriteria	Inklusi
Jangka	Jurnal tahun
waktu	
subjek	Model Evaluasi
	Kirpartick Plus RoTI
bahasa	Bahasa Indonesia dan
	bahasa Inggris
Jenis Jurnal	Artikel penelitian, full
	text
Tema isi	Evaluasi Program
	dengan Model Kirpatrict
	plus RoTI

Jurnal penelitian yang sesuai dengan kriteria inklusi kemudian dikumpulkan dan dibuat ringkasan jurnal meliputi nama peneliti, tahun terbit jurnal, judul penelitian, metode dan ringkasan hasil atau temuan. Ringkasan jurnal penelitian tersebut dimasukan ke dalam tabel sesuai dengan format tersebut di atas.

Judul Artikel	Tahun	abstrack
	Terbit	
https://www.res	July 2017	Every year new
earchgate.net/pu		challenges emerge in
blication/33294		the field of training
0526		and development, for
TRAINING		example, competency
RETURN-ON-		development,
INVESTMENT:		outsourcing, e-
SUATU		learning, and
PERSPEKTIF		knowledge
DALAM		management. The
MENGEVALU		purpose of this study
ASI		is to conceptualize the
KEEFEKTIFA		different dimensions
N PROGRAM		of access to employee
PELATIHAN,		development. The
Oki Sunardi.		concept of
Artikel in		Kirkpatrick"s Four-
Business		Level Framework can
Management		be used to choose
Journal DOI:		which levels are
10.30813/bmj.v		appropriate in
2i1.582		evaluating a training
		program. Lilly"s Four
		Steps of Computing
		ROI training can also
		be adapted to the ROI
		calculation process.
		The main issue, in the
		pursuit of profitability
		and competitive
		advantage, top
		management is

looking at all functions for a return- on-investment. The main question is, "is it really the training program itself that affects the employee performance?" This research uses "time series with comparison group" technique as a tool to isolate the effects of training. Once the isolation is completed, the ROI calculation can be analyzed then. ANALYSIS OF January ANALYSIS OF RETURN ON TRAINING INVESTMENT (ROTI) CALCULATIO N IN PILOT PROJECT LEARNING PROGRAM PT PLN (Persero) Ryan Busra Kowara, Harmein Nasution, Yeni Absah International Journal of Research and Review Vol.7; Issue: 1; January Research and Review Vol.7; Issue: 1; January Research and Review Vol.7; Issue: 1; January Research performance of initiative learning increasing electricity sales at PT PLN (Persero) Lubuk Pakam Customer Service Implementation Unit Lubuk Pakam sales increase 2018. This study also aims to review and compare ROTI calculations has been carried out by PLN Education and Training Implementation Unit Tuntungan before (existing) with ROTI calculations that will be carried out by PLN Education and Training Implementation Unit Tuntungan before (existing) with ROTI calculations that will be carried out by researchers using the Jack J. Phillips method approach to get a more reasonable / realistic ROTI value. This study involved people involved the performance of the performance of the performance of place of the research learning program on place of the research learning program on the performance of place of the research learning program on the performance of place of the research learning program on the performance of learning obefore (existing) with ROTI calculations that will be carried out by researchers using the Jack J. Phillips method approach to get a more reasonable / realistic ROTI value. This study involved people involved the performance of performance of program interesting the performance of program interesting the program interesting the program interesting and program program learning program learning program leaf progra			
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2.2018.1484426		
Return on	2013	One of the central
investment for		problems in managing
workplace		technological change
training: the		and maintaining a
Canadian		competitive advantage
experience		in business is
Jennifer C.		improving the skills of
Percival, Brian P. Cozzarin and		the workforce through investment in human
Steven D.		capital and a variety
FormaneckInter		of training practices.
national Journal		This paper explores
of Training and		the evidence on the
Development		impact of training
17:1		investment on
ISSN 1360-		productivity in 14
3736		Canadian industries
doi:		from 1999 to 2005.
10.1111/ijtd.120 02		Our productivity analysis demonstrates
02		that in 12 out of 14
		industries, training
		had a positive effect
		on productivity.
		However, when the
		analysis is put within
		a financial context,
		the return
		on investment was positive in only four
		industries. Faced with
		negative rates of
		return, why should
		managers in most of
		the industries in the
		study promote
		investment in training? Probably
		training? Probably the best explanation is
		that new technology
		requires an
		investment in training.
		The investment in
		training is necessary
		just for the firm to
		maintain its current labour productivity.
		labour productivity. Employee turnover
		necessarily impedes
		the efficacy of
		training, because
		trained workers leave,
		and untrained
		workers arrive. Thus,
		training in this
		instance again is

		necessary just to
		maintain current labour productivity.
MENGHITUN	Juni 2020	Semestinya setiap
G DAMPAK	Juiii 2020	program senap
RETURN OF		pengembangan
TRAINING		kompetensi pegawai
INVESTMENT		dapat dihitung return-
(ROTI) PADA		nya dalam satuan
PENINGKATA		keuangan untuk
N KINERJA		kemudian
PEMERINTAH		diperbandingkan
. Krismiyati		dengan biaya yang
Tasrin Jurnal		dikeluarkan baik yang
Wacana Kinerja		berasal dari APBN
Volume 23		maupun APBD.
Nomor 1 Juni		Namun sayangnya,
2020 DOI:		manfaat biaya
10.31845/jwk.v		pengembangan
23i1.169 p-issn		kompetensi ini tidak
: 1411-4917; e-		dapat dilakukan
issn: 2620-9063		dalam konsep
http://jwk.bandu		Kirkpatrick ini. Hal
ng.lan.go.id		ini kemudian dikritisi
		oleh Raymond A. Noe
		(2002) yang
		menjelaskan
		mengenai Return On
		Training Invesment
		(ROTI), yaitu
		pengukuran
		pengembalian
		investasi dalam
		program
		pengembangan
		kompetensi itu
		sendiri. Alat ukur ini
		mencoba menghitung
		manfaat dari sebuah
		program
		pengembangan
		kompetensi dilihat
		dari aspek finansial,
		karena bagaimanapun
		program-program
		pengembangan
		kompetensi tersebut
		merupakan sebuah investasi pemerintah
		1
		yang dimaksudkan untuk meningkatkan
Impact	Jul 2019	kinerja pemerintah.
Impact evaluation of	Jul 2019	This paper examines the impact of external
external quality		quality assurance
assurance by		evaluations conducted
the Institutional		by the Institutional
Evaluation		Evaluation
Programme		Programmes (IEP).
Goran Dakovic		IEP is an
& Anna Gover		international quality
To cite this		assurance agency
article: Goran		offering improvement-
Dakovic &		oriented peer reviews
Anna Gover		to higher education
(2019) Impact		institutions on a
(2019) Impact evaluation of		institutions on a voluntary basis. The

1 . 1 . 1 .		
external quality		paper is based on the
assurance by the		results of a survey
Institutional		sent to evaluated
Evaluation		institutions. which
Programme,		asked about the extent
Quality in		to which the outcomes
Higher		of the IEP evaluation
Education, 25:2,		had been useful for
208-224,		the institution and
DOI:		about the changes
10.1080/135383		that had been
22.2019.163530		implemented as a
		-
4		result. The findings
To link to this		indicate a good level
article:		of impact across a
https://doi.org/1		range of areas of
-		
0.1080/1353832		institutional activity,
2.2019.1635304		although this impact
		is influenced also by
		other factors and
		therefore fully
1		establishing causality
1		is difficult. The study
		also highlights the
		0 0
		links between the
		impact of IEP
		evaluations and the
		context sensitive,
		improvement-oriented
		approach used by IEP
		in its evaluation
		methodology.
DENIED (DAN)	3.5 . 2010	
PENERAPAN	Maret 2019	Dalam Meningkatkan
MODEL		Pengembangan
EVALUASI		Sumber Daya
EVALUASI KIRKPATRIC		Sumber Daya Manusia (PSDM),
EVALUASI KIRKPATRIC K EMPAT		Sumber Daya Manusia (PSDM), Balai Besar Pelatihan
EVALUASI KIRKPATRIC		Sumber Daya Manusia (PSDM),
EVALUASI KIRKPATRIC K EMPAT LEVEL		Sumber Daya Manusia (PSDM), Balai Besar Pelatihan Pertanian (BBPP)
EVALUASI KIRKPATRIC K EMPAT LEVEL DALAM		Sumber Daya Manusia (PSDM), Balai Besar Pelatihan Pertanian (BBPP) Lembang menjadi
EVALUASI KIRKPATRIC K EMPAT LEVEL DALAM MENGEVALU		Sumber Daya Manusia (PSDM), Balai Besar Pelatihan Pertanian (BBPP) Lembang menjadi tempat yang tepat
EVALUASI KIRKPATRIC K EMPAT LEVEL DALAM MENGEVALU ASI		Sumber Daya Manusia (PSDM), Balai Besar Pelatihan Pertanian (BBPP) Lembang menjadi tempat yang tepat sasaran untuk
EVALUASI KIRKPATRIC K EMPAT LEVEL DALAM MENGEVALU		Sumber Daya Manusia (PSDM), Balai Besar Pelatihan Pertanian (BBPP) Lembang menjadi tempat yang tepat sasaran untuk melaksanakan
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EVALUASI KIRKPATRIC K EMPAT LEVEL DALAM MENGEVALU ASI PROGRAM DIKLAT DI BALAI BESAR		Sumber Daya Manusia (PSDM), Balai Besar Pelatihan Pertanian (BBPP) Lembang menjadi tempat yang tepat sasaran untuk melaksanakan pelatihan teknis dan pelatihan fungsional
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EVALUASI KIRKPATRIC K EMPAT LEVEL DALAM MENGEVALU ASI PROGRAM DIKLAT DI BALAI BESAR PELATIHAN PERTANIAN (BBPP) LEMBANG Ramayana Ritonga, Asep Saepudin, Uyu Wahyudin Program Studi Pendidikan Masyarakat Sekolah Pascasarjana Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia Jurnal Pendidikan Nonformal Volume 14, No.		Sumber Daya Manusia (PSDM), Balai Besar Pelatihan Pertanian (BBPP) Lembang menjadi tempat yang tepat sasaran untuk melaksanakan pelatihan teknis dan pelatihan fungsional di bidang pertanian. Sudah terbukti BBPP Lembang banyak sekali mencetak tenaga yang handal dibidang pertanian, hal ini bisa dijadikan sebagai indicator keberhasilan dari lembaga diklat ini, bukan hanya itu, kesejahteraan para petani pun sudah meningkat. BBPP Lembang menjadi salah satu wadah yang bisa dijadikan sebagai lapangan kerja yang membantu mengurangi jumlah
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		meningkatkan
		- C
		pelatihan
		berkelanjutan dan
		tepat sasaran BBPP
		Lembang senantiasa
		melakukan kegiatan
		evaluasi yang
		bertujuan melihat
		keberhasilan program
		yang telah
		diselenggarakan dan
		menindaklajuti
		kelemahan-kelemahan
		yang didapat ketika
		proses evaluasi
		1
		awal program dan
		maupun diakhir
		program. Penerapan
		Model Evaluasi
		Kirkpatrick Empat
		Level dugunakan
		sebagai kerangka
		acuan untuk
		mengevaluasi
		program, dimana
		evaluasi pada level 1
		dan 2 akan
		mengasilkan
		informasi untuk
		organisasi tentang
		penyelenggaraan
		pelatihan baik diwal-
		tengan dan akhir.
		Sedangkan pada level
		3 dan 4 menghasilkan
		informasi yang
		berfokus pada
		dampak pelatihan
		bagi organisasi dan
		peserta pelatihan
PENERAPAN	Desember	Evaluasi yang
MODEL	2018	mengunakan Model
KIRKPATRIC	2010	evaluasi Kirkpatrick
_		
KUNTUK		dengan 4 level
EVALUASI		(Kirkpatrick Four
PROGRAM		Levels Evaluation
DIKLAT		Model) dilakukan
TEKNIS		bertujuan untuk
SUBTANTIF		mengetahui efektivitas
MATERI		program Diklat
PERENCANA		Teknis Subtantif
		J
AN		Materi Perencanaan
PEMBELAJAR		Pembelajaran di
AN		Wilayah Kerja
DI WILAYAH		Provinsi Kepulauan
KERJA		Riau. Data diperoleh
PROVINSI		melalui instrumen
KEPULAUAN		observasi.
RIAU		
		· ·
Yetti Nurhayati		dokumentasi serta
Widyaiswara		dianalisis
Ahli		menggunakan teknik
MudaAndragogi		deskriptif kualitatif.
Jurnal Diklat		Wawancara dilakukan
TeknisVolume:		kepada peserta diklat,
VI No. 2 Juli –		atasan peserta diklat
71110. 2 Juli	I.	araban peseria ainai

Desember 2018 yakni kepala madrasah, dan teman sejawat peserta diklat yakni guru. Hasil evaluasi ini adalah bahwa penilaian pada level 1 reaksi, hasil reaksi peserta panitia terhadap penyelenggara dan narasumber sangat tinggi. Hanya perlu perhatian persiapan bahan materi pelajaran perlu disiapkan di awal diklat dan perlengkapan ATK(alat tulis kantor) seperti flashdisc perlu di cek kembali. Pada level 2 belajar, kemampuan kompetensi sikap. pengetahuan, dan keterampilan peserta sangat signifikan penilaiannya. Pada level 3 perilaku, pelaksanaan evaluasi dilakukan setelah peserta kembali ke tempat kerjanya masing-masing. Ada peningkatan perubahan perilaku dari alumni diklat dari sebelum diklat dan setelah diklat. Perubahan perilaku seperti kedisiplinan kehadiran, cara berpakaian, memotivasi teman sejawat, berkomunikasi dengan baik, serta ketepatan dan kecepatan menyelesai tugas-tugas seharihari. Pada level 4 dampak, ada peningkatan kinerja alumni diklat. Alumni mampu membimbing dan mendesiminasi yang ilmu telah didapat dari diklat kepada sesama teman sejawatnya, mampu mengembangkan metode dan media pembelajaran dalam proses belajar

Pembelajaran (RPP)
menjadi lebih baik

PEMBAHASAN

Perkembangan situasi sosial vang begitu cepat mengharuskan setiap organisasi atau lembaga mau tidak mau menyesuaikan dirinya terhadap perkembangan tersebut. Salah satu mata rantai yang harus di tingkatkan adalah membangun Sumber Daya Manusia yang fleksibel dan tidak kaku (Executive Vice President HCM BCA Hendra Tanumihardja, berbagi pengetahuan tentang sumber daya manusia di era revolusi industri 4.0 dalam Kompas.com dengan judul "Ini SDM yang Dibutuhkan di Revolusi Industri 4.0").

Untuk mengasah *soft skill* tersebut maka di perlukan bebagai macam pelatihan.

Pelatihan dapat didefinisikan sebagai suatu upaya sistematis untuk meningkatkan pengetahuan (knowledge), ketrampilan (skills), dan sikap kerja (behaviors) para karyawan melalui proses belajar. Tujuan pelatihan adalah untuk meningkatkan knowledge, skills, atau behaviors, agar para karyawan dapat lebih optimal menjalankan fungsi dan tugas jabatannya sehari-hari (Noe, 2002).

Tidak dapat dipungkiri bahwa pelaksanaan pelatihan akan mengeluarkan banyak biaya, waktu dan stigma negatif dari para peserta. Bagi perusahaan dengan kepemilikan modal sendiri para manager akan berhitung seberapa besar timbal balik yang diterima oleh perusahaan akan pelatihan dilaksanakan. Bagi lembaga/Instansi yang dibiayai oleh APBN/APBD bahwa penyelenggaraan Diklat Aparatur Negara daput dipertanggungjwabkan harus keberhasilannya bermanfaat sebesar-besarnya bagi kepentingan masyarakat. Atas dasar itulah diperlukan evaluasi program pelatihan yang dapat menggambarkan, mengetahui, menilai betul bagaimana dampak sebuah Diklat terhadap perusahaan atau lembaga. Terlebih dalam situasi pandemi saat ini bahwa program diklat yang dilaksankan harus betul menjadi skala prioritas pembangunan bangsa. (Krismiyati Tasrin 2019).

mengajar,

pembuatan

Rancangan Program

dan

MODEL EVALUASI PENGEMBANGAN KIRKPATRICK

Sebelum membahas tentang tahapan model evaluasi Kirpatrick peneliti akan memberikan argumen mengapa memilih evaluasi kirpatric dalam penelitian ini;

- 1. Lebih komprehensif, karena mencakup aspek kognitif, skill dan afektif;
- 2. Objek evaluasi tidak hanya hasil belajar semata tetapi juga mencakup proses,output maupun outcomes;
- Lebih mudah diterapkan applicable untuk level kelas karena tidak terlalu banyak melibatkan fihak-fihak lain dalam proses evaluasi.

Level 1

Pada level reaksi, ukuran mengenai hal ini didesain untuk mengetahui opini ataupun feedback dari para peserta mengenai program pelatihan. Dengan menggunakan kuisioner pada akhir pelatihan, ataupun setelah pelatiha berakhir para peserta dijalani ditanya mengenai seberapa jauh mereka puas terhadap pelatihan secara keseluruhan, terhadap pelatih/instruktur, materi yang disampaikan, bahan-bahan yang disediakan, dan fasilitas pelatihan yang digunakan.

Level 2

Pada level kedua yakni learning, informasi yang ingin diperoleh adalah untuk mengetahui seberapa jauh para peserta dapat menguasai konsep, pengetahuan dan keterampilan-keterampilan yang diberikan selama pelatihan berlangsung. Pada level ini biasanya dilakukan dengan mengadakan tes tertulis (essay atau multiple choice), performance test dan latihan-latihan simulasi. Pertanyaan yang diajukan dalam tes disusun sedemikan rupa sehingga mampu mencakup semua materi dari semua program pelatihan yang diikuti oleh peserta pelatihan.

Level 3

Pada level ketiga yakni behavior, yang ingin diperoleh adalah informasi perilaku dari para peserta (before-after) dapat dibandingkan sehingga guna pelatihan mengetahui tingkat pengaruh terhadap perubahan performansi peserta pelatihan. Level evaluasi ini sangat penting karena pada dasarnya sasaran dari pelatihan ini adalah untuk mengubah perilaku untuk meningkatkan performansi para peserta. Perilaku dari para peserta dapat diukur berdasarkan sistem evaluasi performansi guna mendapatkan tingkat performansi para peserta yang dikumpulkan oleh para supervisor masing-masing.

Level 4

Pelaksanaan program Diklat, tentunya bertujuan mendapatkan hasil yang baik, seperti peningkatan kualitas, produktivitas, atau tingkat keselamatan. Evaluasi di level dampak bertujuan apakah program pelatihan bermanfaat dalam mencapai tujuan organisasi. Untuk mengetahui apakah tujuan ini tercapai atau tidak dapat digunakan angket, survey dan wawancara mendalam serta FGD kepada para alumni pelatihan dan masyarakat

Baik praktisi bidang pelatihan maupun para akademisi berpendapat bahwa kriteria evaluasi yang lebih komprehensif sangat dibutuhkan, yaitu yang dapat menggambarkan tingkat pengembalian moneter program pelatihan itu sendiri (Noe, 2002). Noe, 2002; Lilly, 2001; Fitz-enz, 2000; Phillips, 1997, menjelaskan bahwa evaluasi pelatihan dengan kriteria ROI merupakan teknik evaluasi yang paling objektif dibanding empat kriteria lainnva. mengingat unsur kuantitatif merupakan hal yang dominan pada metode ini. Secara sistematis, tingkatan evaluasi pelatihan dapat dilihat pada Tabel 2. Baik praktisi bidang pelatihan maupun para berpendapat bahwa akademisi kriteria evaluasi yang lebih komprehensif sangat dibutuhkan, yaitu yang dapat menggambarkan pengembalian tingkat moneter program pelatihan itu sendiri (Noe, 2002). Noe, 2002; Lilly, 2001; Fitz-enz, 2000; Phillips, 1997, menjelaskan bahwa evaluasi pelatihan dengan kriteria ROI merupakan teknik evaluasi yang paling objektif dibanding empat kriteria lainnya, mengingat unsur kuantitatif merupakan hal yang dominan pada metode ini. Secara sistematis, tingkatan evaluasi pelatihan dapat dilihat pada Tabel 2.

Tingkatan Evaluasi	Tujuan Pengukuran	Alat dan Cara	Keterangan
1. Reaction (and planned action)	Participant's reaction and satisfaction to the content and delivery of pelatihan.	Participant's complete evaluation forms and/or develop action plans for implementing new knowledge.	Subjective but has some usefulness. If follow-up is scheduled, participant's action plans will be more realistic.
2. Learning	Skills, knowledge or attitude changes as a result of pelatihan program.	Tests via paper and pencil or computerized format.	Tests must be assessed for validity and reliability.
3. Behavior	Changes in behavior on the job as a result of pelatihan.	Performance reviews and observations.	Assumption is that if the skills are applied, results will follow.
4. Results	Impact of pelatihan on business activities and processes.	Cost reduction, productivity increases, improved quality, reduced labor hours, decreased production / processing time, etc.	Critical tasks are isolating the effects of pelatihan and capturing appropriate data.
5. Return on Investment (ROI)	Compares the costs of the pelatihan program with monetary results and is usually expressed as a percentage.	Detailed, comprehensive data collection and analysis of costs & benefits. Accounting expertise helpful. Time value of money is a factor.	The most comprehensive and objective evaluation technique, but the process can be very costly and time consuming.

Level 5

Return on Training Investment (RoTI)

Dalam RoTI Workbook (2002)menjelaskan bahwa RoTI merupakan sebuah model yang digunakan untuk menjelaskan dan membuktikan sebuah pelatihan efektif atau tidak. RoTI memberikan gambaran yang jelas dan akurat mengenai hasil dari sebuah pelatihan dengan menghitung mengkonversi benefit semua menjadi monetary value. Mengapa roti menjadi sangat penting tuntutan bagi pelathan; 1) untuk menunjukan return yang jelas bagi lembaga/perusahaan 2) RoTI adalah alat yang dapat membantu untuk menganalisisi tingkat kemanfaatan pelatihan secara nyata. tuntutan efisiensi biaya pelatihan harus diseimbangkan dengan kemanfaatannya, 4) RoTI memberikan informasi untuk menjadikan cost effective ketimbang cost effisient. Sebagaimana penelitian Ryan Busra Kowara, Harmein Nasution, Yeni Absah yang mengatakan bahwa Hasil pengukuran program pilot project peningkatan penjualan Unit Pelaksana Pelayanan Pelanggan Lubuk Pakam tahun 2018 diperoleh nilai ROTI sebesar 526%, angka ini menunjukkan hasil yang lebih wajar jika dibandingkan dengan perhitungan eksisting sebesar 8974%. Nilai tersebut menyatakan bahwa investasi yang dikeluarkan untuk kegiatan pelatihan memberikan keuntungan finansial sebesar 5,26 kali lipat bagi perusahaan dalam bentuk rupiah yang diperoleh perusahaan melalui penjualan listrik. Hasil ini sejalan dengan penelitian yang dilakukan oleh Lynch et al (2006) yang menyatakan bahwa metode evaluasi ROTI merupakan indikator yang baik dalam menilai program pelatihan memiliki dampak finansial yang positif bagi perusahaan.

Cara menghitung RoTI adalah sebagai berikut:

Keterangan:

- 1. Net Benefits adalah Program program benefits dikurangi total incurred costs.
- 2. Program benefits merupakan sejumlah keuntungan yang diperoleh karena elakukan investasi.
- 3. Total incurred costs merupakan biaya yang dikeluarkan sebagai investasi.

Rumus ROI ini diturunkan dari rumus BCR (Benefits/Cost Ratio).

Nilai RoTI yang didapat ini kemudian dianalisis dan dimanfaatkan sebagai salah satu hal penting dalam pengambilan keputusan perbaikan dan pengembangan maupun program pelatihan.

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

Dampak pelatihan yang selama ini bersifat intangibel dapat dapat diukur dengan sehingga monetary value pengambilan keputusan terhadap keberadaan sebuah Program pelatihan lebih nyata dan jelas.

Model evaluasi Kirkpatrik dengan pengembangan perhitungan RoTI dapat memastikan bahwa dana yang digunakan benar-benar dapat dipertanggungjawabkan karena sudah melalui berbagai evaluasi dan telaah secara mendalam.

Return On Training Invesment (RoTI) suatu ukuran yang diperoleh oleh adalah suatu lembaga/perusahaan dalam jangka waktu tertentu atas investasi suatu program pelatihan yang dilaksanakan. Return On Training Invesment (RoTI) berdasarkan estimasi atau data terhadap biaya ataupun keuntungan atas program pelatihan.

Tujuannya untuk mengetahui sampai sejauhmana pelatihan yang dilakukan memberikan dampak hasil (results) terhadap peningkatan kinerja alumni pelatihan , unit kerja, maupun lembaga secara keseluruhan.

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