

The Influence of Slang on the Use of Indonesian Language at STKIP Harapan Bima Students

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Abstract

This research aims to explain the influence of slang on the use of Indonesian by STKIP Harapan Bima students. This research is of a qualitative type because the data described are theories and environmental conditions that will be examined carefully. This research uses a qualitative descriptive method to describe the problems studied. Data Collection Techniques To collect data, the author conducted field research. Field research is research that the author carries out by making direct observations on the objects to be studied, and then collecting data and information obtained from the respondents. This data and information collection was carried out using observation, interviews, and recording. The results of this research are related to the influence of slang on the use of Indonesian. STKIP Harapan Bima students show that the use of slang itself is not an expression of love for Indonesian culture and language, but rather so that we as social creatures who cannot be separated from each other do not experience confusion or misinterpretation of the language used or spoken by another person or social group.

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1. INTRODUCTION

Slang can be said to be certain codes that only a handful of people understand. This slang gives rise to new terms. The emergence of these new terms is due to modifications of the Indonesian language which have meanings that can be different from the original meaning of the Indonesian language. However, because they use slang too often, people who are not in that group will observe their language. Those who are not members of the group will eventually understand the language they use because they often hear that language [1]. Slang is generally used as a means of communication among groups of teenagers during a certain period [2]. This is because teenagers have their own language in expressing themselves. Teenagers need communication facilities to convey things that are considered closed to other age groups or so that other parties cannot know what they are talking about. The use of slang is not only used by teenagers, it is not uncommon for educated people to use this slang, both in spoken and written form, both in formal and non-formal times, resulting in the use of language being bad and incorrect [3].

Slang is a language style that is formed from the development or modification of various languages, which can be languages that are popularly used by the general public, so that slang does not have a definite linguistic style structure [4]. Most of the words in slang are translations, abbreviations or puns. However, sometimes strange words are created whose origins are difficult to trace. The sentences used are usually single sentences. Elliptical forms are also widely used to compose shorter sentences, so incomplete sentences are often found. With a short structure, the expression of meaning is faster, which often makes it difficult for listeners who are not native Indonesian speakers to understand it. As time progresses, the use of Indonesian in everyday life begins to shift to be replaced by the use of other languages besides Indonesian, such as foreign languages and other slang [5].

People think that if they don't understand the language, it means that society is not up to date. These other languages are increasingly prevalent among society, and it is not uncommon for many educated people to use these other languages, both in spoken and written form, both in formal and non-formal times, resulting in the use of Indonesian being bad and incorrect. In this day and age, generation Z, especially students, cannot be separated from the use of slang, they even use slang more than Indonesian [6]. To avoid inappropriate use of slang, we should be able to instill in ourselves a love of Indonesian as the national language. Along with the emergence of slang in society, the use of Indonesian as a unified language remains strengthened and is not degraded by the presence of this slang. As the current era develops, the Indonesian language is experiencing changes little by little, not only in terms of increasingly sophisticated communication tools, but there are various influences in terms of language [7]. The proper and correct use of Indonesian is often forgotten. The language is starting to be replaced by slang which is commonly used among students. This difference in the quality of language skills will have an impact on optimal communication goals and there will be many shifts in pronunciation and writing towards Indonesian in accordance with EYD. The development and various influences of globalization are increasingly spreading [8]. Not only in terms of increasingly sophisticated communication tools, but there are various influences in terms of language. This difference in the quality of language skills will have an impact on achieving optimal communication goals. Slang is used to convey things that are considered closed to the group of teenagers being discussed [9]. This slang term emerged in the late 1980s; at that time, it was known as the language of street children. Slang is generally used as a means of communication among a group of teenagers during their daily lives. It's not surprising that we often hear this slang among children today, namely the millennial era. We will even often encounter mention of this slang not only in person but also on social media such as TikTok, Instagram, YouTube, Twitter, etc. Indonesia, as a country with cultural and linguistic diversity, provides wide space for the development of slang [10]. Slang is not just an alternative form of communication, but also a reflection of the richness and social dynamics inherent in society. In this context, the use of slang by teenagers is an interesting aspect to explore further. Like the current phenomenon, slang has become something normal and is often used in everyday conversations in social circles.

The cultural, racial and ethnic diversity of UPN "Veteran" East Java students has given rise to a diversity of student communication styles, moreover technological advances and influences from various aspects have given rise to various new languages that are popular among students. often called slang [11]. Some slang that is often used among students or generation Z (Gen Z) such as Santuy, Bucin, FYI, Mantul, Sabi, etc. This language is popular among the wider community and is used as a language of daily communication. These languages are quickly becoming popular along with developments in technology and social media. In line with the times, the influence that slang has on the good and correct use of Indonesian in the use of its language structure is increasingly visible [12]. The use of slang among teenagers has a negative influence on the development of Indonesian as a national identity. Currently, many people use slang in their daily lives. As if they don't understand that Indonesian is the national language. Even the use of slang has spread to teenagers. As Indonesian citizens, you should avoid using slang which is widely used in society. The use of slang by society greatly influences the development of Indonesian as a national identity [13]. This can be seen over time, especially in Indonesia. Even though slang has been around for a long time, the way people say it is different. Slang was previously referred to as prokem language, and its popularity increased around the 1980s. Slang was originally used by certain groups. It is only used by certain groups because the initial purpose of this language was so that only members of that group knew its meaning.

Each group produces unique slang. so that individuals who do not belong to these groups do not understand the language they use to communicate. The use of slang as a common language among teenagers has contributed to the decline of slang because it is easy to communicate and only a few people understand its meaning [14]. In this way, Indonesian is increasingly losing its art among teenagers and is even considered outdated, contributing to the decline in language skills. PThe use of slang can cause a potential decrease in understanding and appreciation of the richness of the Indonesian language [15]. In general, the use of slang is done to facilitate and speed up communication from a group. Students tend to be more accustomed to colloquial language than formal language, which can reduce their ability to use Indonesian well and correctly in academic and professional contexts. In addition, the use of slang can also create a gap in understanding and communication between the younger generation who are used to slang and the older generation who prefer the use of formal language. Slang is a secret language of a social group, so it is often not understood by other communities, the purpose of creating this language is to disguise the meaning so that it is not known by others [16]. Teenagers are able to create and produce new slang vocabulary that has never existed before. on the other hand, teenagers are a product of slang, which means that slang can form or produce modern and unique teenagers, slang is generally used as a means of communication between teenagers and groups during certain centuries.

From the results of observations made by researchers, it is clear that the use of language used by STKIP Harapan Bima students, especially in terms of the use of slang in daily conversations. Because the use of slang itself is not an expression of a lack of love for Indonesian culture and language, but rather so that we as social creatures who cannot be separated from each other do not experience confusion or misinterpretation of the language used or spoken by other people. Or social group. The aim of this research is to explain the influence of slang on the use of Indonesian by STKIP Harapan Bima students. In daily conversations on the STKIP Harapan Bima campus.

Research regarding the influence of slang on the use of Indonesian has been widely studied. Research on the influence of slang on the use of Indonesian was carried out by previous researchers with the title "The influence of slang on the use of Indonesian among Gen Z" [17]. The results of the research, namely the results of the study, showed that the use of slang had no significant effect on the participants' ability to use Indonesian words accurately. This highlights that even though Gen Z generally adheres to slang culture, Indonesian is still considered important in the context of communication. Therefore, ongoing efforts are needed to encourage the use of the official Indonesian language in various communication situations. A follow-up study examined the impact of slang use on generation z's interpersonal and professional communications, and highlighted that although slang has an interesting cultural influence, awareness of formal language use remains relevant. "The influence of slang on the use of Indonesian among Indonesian junior high school students in Palangkaraya in 2020" [18]. This research aims to describe: 1) the use of slang vocabulary, 2) the use of slang phrases, 3) the influence of the use of slang. This research was conducted in the first semester of the 2019/2020 academic year with 18 students in class VII and VIII of SMP Nusantara Palangkaraya as research subjects. Data collection techniques were carried out using questionnaires and direct observation. The results of the research show: 1) students use more slang vocabulary to communicate with their peers, 2) students sometimes use slang phrases, 3) There is a positive influence on the use of slang. "The influence of slang on the existence of the Indonesian language: a case study of Makassar Muhammadiyah University students" [19]. The results of this research were designed to identify the level of understanding and use of slang and to describe the complexity of the dynamics between the use of slang and the maintenance of Indonesian.

This research contributes to our understanding of how the slang phenomenon influences the existence of Indonesian in the tertiary environment, especially at Muhammadiyah University of Makassar. "The influence of slang on the preservation of Indonesian among teenagers" [20]. Research shows that there are many different ways to express yourself, from the way you live your life to the language you use. Maybe many people feel cheated if they use accurate and up-to-date Indonesian. As a result, language is a major source of pride for the nation. As a generation of the nation, we must be able to communicate with other countries in Indonesia as a form of pen-to-paper diplomacy. Using a language that is not your mother tongue is a common occurrence in the local environment, and ironically, this is seen as a sign of progress. One of the main causes of difficulty in using Indonesian is the influence of other languages or modernization. This is a common occurrence among Roman Catholics throughout the country. Standard Indonesian has been caused by the development of slang. They would forget to speak Indonesian when they were discussing official matters, even though they were used to speaking in Gaul. Therefore, all parties interested in using Indonesian properly and correctly need to pay attention to this situation. Among other things, we can convey to the Indonesian people, especially the descendants of the Next Generation, that Indonesian is the national language and must be spoken. "The influence of slang on the communication of Diponegoro University vocational school students on WhatsApp social media" [21]. The research results show that slang can facilitate communication between students, besides that slang also requires media to spread it. The existence of slang is unavoidable because it is considered flexible and more comfortable to use in daily activities.

From the various studies described above, this research has differences with this research, namely that this research examines the influence of slang on the use of Indonesian at STKIP Harapan Bima students, the problem is the driving force for further research regarding the influence of slang on the use of Indonesian. STKIP student Harapan Bima. Based on the previous research described above, no research could be found that examined the influence of slang on the use of Indonesian at STKIP Harapan Bima students. The problem that will be examined in this research is the influence of slang on the use of Indonesian at STKIP Harapan Bima students. Based on these problems, the aim of this research is to describe the influence of slang on the use of Indonesian at STKIP Harapan Bima students.

2. RESEARCH METHOD

This type of research is qualitative. This research is of a qualitative type because the data described are theories and the environmental conditions that will be studied [22]. The goal of this research is to gain a better understanding of the theories, concepts, and approaches relevant to our research questions. By using this method, researchers can not only compare and evaluate different perspectives, but researchers can also gain a better understanding of the method. This research uses a qualitative descriptive method to describe the problems studied.

Data collection techniques To collect data, the author conducted field research. Field research is research that the author carries out by making direct observations on the objects to be studied, then collecting data and information obtained from the respondents. This data and information collection was carried out by means of observation, interviews and recording. The data collection technique was carried out in two ways, namely interviews and documentation analysis, through interviews with respondents, namely by means of a communication process to ask several questions in the hope of getting the expected research results from the answers given by respondents, secondly, Document Analysis was used for the purpose of making it easier for writers to overall description of the various opinions of

the respondents [23]. The observations carried out were direct observations, namely by observing directly to see closely the activities and interactions carried out by STKIP Harapan Bima students in their daily lives. This observation was also carried out to obtain information about the factors that influence the influence of slang on the use of Indonesian at STKIP Harapan Bima students. By observing, we can get a picture of the STKIP Harapan Bima students. An interview is a conversation with a specific purpose. It is through interviews that researchers can collect data, information and a framework of information from research subjects. The interview technique used was a guided interview, meaning that the questions asked were based on a list of questions that had been previously prepared by the author. Interviews were conducted with several active STKIP Harapan Bima students, at different semester levels, in the realm of the STKIP Harapan Bima campus environment. To document data related to the factors that influence the influence of slang on the use of Indonesian at STKIP Harapan Bima students, the author recorded it. Data analysis techniques are the process of processing data into information. Data analysis in this literature research was carried out through several steps, starting with categorization, where the literature that had been reviewed was grouped into relevant categories, such as sociolinguistic theory, language dynamics among adolescents, and the influence of globalization on language [24]. When conducting research, researchers need to analyze the data so that the data obtained can be understood easily. Data analysis is also needed so that researchers can find solutions to problems in the research being carried out. So the technique used by the author is based on qualitative descriptive methods.

3. RESEARCH RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Language is the ability that humans have to interact and socialize with other humans using signs, for example with words or movements. Apart from being an official language, Indonesian is a language of pride and is the language of the unity of the citizens of the Indonesian homeland. Indonesian is very interesting if studied in more depth because it turns out to have various interesting facts that not many people know.

3.1 Research result

Table 1. Slang Vocabulary

Vocabulary Slang	Meaning	Information
Jager	Sister	Shows a change in the meaning of words from Indonesian
Overacting	Too excessive	There is an abbreviation of the meaning of Indonesian
You are	Cool	Shows a condition and condition of a business that can be achieved
Ambyar	Not controlled anymore	It is a change in the meaning of an Indonesian word which refers to a person's condition that can no longer be regulated or controlled

Anjay	Reveal something	Namely, it is a cool expression in praising something
Crush	Someone you like	It is an expression that refers to someone who is admired or liked
Julid	Envious of others	It is a word that can show a person's attitude which refers to a negative context
Mouth	A lot of matches	Indicates a situation when someone talks too much
Gabut	Blind salary	Shows a condition where someone is not having any activities or a particular activity wherever they are
Bestie	Best friend	It is an abbreviation of the English word "best friend" which means close friend
Hang out	Join in	Being in a situation of need that can make someone ride a vehicle, entrust something, pay for something, eat and the like
real	Move fast	This means when someone is responsive or conscious in doing something
Salting	Misbehavior	This means when someone feels awkward, nervous or embarrassed in their behavior
Baper	Bring feelings	Shows the attitude of someone who is carried away by their feelings in inappropriate circumstances and conditions
Gemoy	Cute	Describe something that can invite excited or funny feelings in a positive situation
Range	Failed to move on	Intended or used to refer to someone who has not been able to forget a relationship with a previous partner
Gas	Come on/Continue/Continue	Which can refer to accepting an invitation

Santuy	Relax	Which is usually used to describe or reflect a situation where someone feels they can still enjoy happiness even in the most difficult circumstances
Emotions	Emotions	It is a form of affirmation of the word emotion, namely by inserting the letter s at the beginning of the word.
Lesgow	Let's go	It is an abbreviated form of an English sentence, and is a form of invitation which means Come here or come on

3.2 Discussion

From the results of data analysis in table 1 above, it shows that there are positive and negative impacts in the influence of slang on the use of Indonesian.

Positive impact of the use of slang from the research results in the discussion, there is a positive impact of the influence of the use of slang on the use of Indonesian at STKIP Harapan Bima students. This can lead students to be more innovative and creative in using language that is easier to remember and easier to pronounce. The emergence of slang also facilitates communication between the speaker and the interlocutor. Regardless of whether this slang can be annoying or not, it is also not wrong if we want to enjoy every language change or innovation that emerges with the aim that slang can be used in the right situations and conditions.

Negative impacts of using slang In this research, there is also a negative side that can be obtained from using slang, namely that it can undermine the use of Indonesian in life, both among students and society in general. The existence of slang will make it difficult to speak good and correct Indonesian. The use of good and correct Indonesian is required in the campus environment and community environment, namely as a representative of the students themselves. Slang itself can annoy users and listeners because there are still many people who do not have the same understanding of slang.

3.3 The Influence of Slang on the Use of Indonesian at STKIP Harapan Bima Students

In general, Indonesian is a language that can unite people from various regional languages and in today's society there is very little use of Indonesian to implement it in everyday life. This is also one of the factors causing the erosion of values, the validity of the Indonesian language itself. Especially among students nowadays, they are more dominant in using slang, both in higher education and outside, if students generally use slang more dominantly, that doesn't mean they don't love Indonesian itself, but there is a special place and time for using scientific language or Indonesian, itself. The emergence of slang is now also seen as a source of errors in good and correct language, but among students today the emergence of slang is one of the reasons to facilitate interaction and expand communication both at the student level and among society in general. Slang is used in various contexts among students, especially in informal and everyday situations [25]. On social media, WhatsApp, Instagram, Twitter, and TikTok, and Facebook are the main media for the use and spread of slang. Oral communication.

In daily conversations on campus, canteens and hangout places. Text message. In private or group chats, students often use slang to communicate with friends. The development of slang among students today is increasingly influential and growing due to its frequent use in interacting both with lecturers and fellow students. As a student who certainly has a potential influence and role in the valid values of the Indonesian language, it is necessary to learn and use slang with positive goals that can be implemented in the world of education and in social life in society in general.

4. CONCLUSION

From the research conducted by the author regarding "The influence of slang on the use of Indonesian at STKIP Harapan Bima Students" it can be concluded by the author that in this day and age, generation Z, especially among students, cannot be separated from the use of slang, and even use the language more slang rather than using Indonesian. Then, to avoid inappropriate use of slang, we should be able to instill in ourselves a love of Indonesian as the national language. Along with the emergence of slang in society, the use of Indonesian as a unified language remains strengthened and is not degraded by the presence of this slang. Because slang also has impacted that lead to both positive and negative sides, and in order to maintain the value of the Indonesian language, it is still considered important in the context of communication. Therefore, ongoing efforts are needed to encourage the use of the official Indonesian language in various communication situations.

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